

Necessary for Success.

A strong will, a patient temper, and so-called common sense, when united in one individual, are as good as a fortune to their possessor. The former is necessary to prompt a person to grapple with great enterprises, and to undertake vast achievements; the second to enable him to adhere to purpose, though fortune may at times be frowning upon his efforts and apparently retarding his progress; and the latter is indispensably necessary to guide in the many and intricate channels of business which are constantly opening to the advantage of those who have the requisites to enable them to undertake the great schemes of life, and conduct them to their own advantage and the material interest of the world at large. Barring untoward accidents, the man endowed with these qualities who starts on his career with a determination to reach a desirable position, does reach it. Our admiration is sometimes elicited for the success of those who are said to have overcome every obstacle and reached the goal of their ambition by dint of their own determination. Biographers of eminent men are too often inclined to picture their heroes as reaching their position by a sort of steep climb. This is injurious in its effects, as it causes many to start with an impetus which they cannot sustain, and which will eventually result to their own injury. The truth is, those persons who charge at every impediment in their path on the survival-or-perish plan unless favored with extraordinary luck, are more apt to sink than swim—to perish than survive. It is ofentimes advisable to go around obstacles that you might break your neck in attempting to leap. Policy in most cases is as necessary to success as energy. When a young man has made up his mind that he will get on in life, let him take due reflection as to the best means for accomplishment of that object, and then stick to it with an inflexibility of purpose which will admit of no detour. He must forego self-indulgence where it would be likely to interfere with his cherished plans and interest; select as his friends those who by their position would be enabled, and by their disposition would be willing to assist him in such undertakings, if such assistance should be necessary. It is not advisable, however, to depend upon others; learn self-reliance; be prepared to withstand the jostlings which are sure to be met with in the business of life, and work perseveringly for the accomplishment of any cherished and legitimate project. Whoever pursues this course will soon be marked out as a person bound to succeed; and these principles, if adhered to, will ensure success. Persons marked by society as rising men have only themselves to blame if they don't rise. Unless they do something to retard their own progress, and kick over their own dish, their upward march is unimpeded, and their success is certain.

The *Adeline* for June is a superb number. It has just reached us. The wonderful regularity with which it appears, considering the vast amount of labor and time necessary to bring it to the perfection it has already attained is truly marvellous, and speaks well for the complete arrangements which must be in force at headquarters. Each number, to us, appears to be better than the last, and from what we in the present behold, and are led to understand of the preparations for the future, the limit to which its enterprising publishers intend to go is not yet. The price is but \$2.50 per year, which includes a chromo in oil colors, which is alone worth the money. Subscriptions may be paid either to local agents, or sent to the publishers, James Sutton & Co., 23 Liberty Street, N. Y.

There are times when one cannot write or speak, or even act as the occasion requires, not because he does not feel how. The power of instinctive adaptation is gone. He is wholly unequal to the crisis. He takes his pen to write; he has a dim perception of an idea that ought to come, but will not. He may be called upon to utter his sentiments, and he finds a whole treasury of precious material locked and the key is gone. When the occasion is over, this wealth lies about him like sprinkled gold-dust, and he fairly sinks under the chagrin that gathers upon him.

OREGON AS A HOME FOR THE LABORING MAN.

There is, perhaps, no State in the Union which presents more inducements for the agriculturist, and better opportunities for the mechanic than Oregon. While we would not disparage the claims of the Western States east of the Rocky Mountains, yet we would state, and do it without fear of successful contradiction, that this State is not excelled by any other State, either in agricultural, mineral or commercial resources. The surface of the State is well diversified with mountain and valley lands, the latter of which are unexcelled for the agriculturist. The mountains are filled with the richest mineral stores, and the ocean on our borders, with the coast indented with numerous bays, fed by navigable rivers for the purposes of commerce, together with the railroad facilities, which are fast being developed, render it a desirable place for the miner and the navigator. But with all these advantages, we are likely to remain in the background, unless we use the necessary means to bring persons of the right stamp here to develop these resources. With few exceptions, nothing has been done in the past to make known throughout the East the advantages to be gained in coming to our State. True, lectures have been delivered, but only in the large cities, while the people of the interior—those who would be a decided advantage to the country—have remained in ignorance of the great resources of the "far West." But through the energy of some of our business men, real estate agents, &c., the inducements which our State offers are being fully comprehended and readily accepted. Hundreds are now flocking here, and it remains but for us to do our part, and we will in a very short time, increase in population from a hundred thousand to millions. What is necessary for us now to do, when parties come among us who are anxious to work, to furnish them employment, as far as possible lies in our power. If they wish to purchase lands, furnish all requisite information, and give all possible assistance, show by action as well as words that we are desirous of increasing our population, that we fully realize our advantages, and are anxious for their development. In this way, if persons coming in do not stay with us, they will go away with a pleasant feeling, and will speak in such favorable terms of the country and its people as will induce others to come. Realizing our advantages, let us labor for their development.

The Clarke-Watkins Affair.

From the Salem correspondent of the *Oregonian* we glean the following statement of the difficulty between the Editor of the *Statesman* and the Penitentiary Superintendent:

"It seems that Clarke was going down street at half past three, and when across the street from Bash's Bank Watkins came on him from a store without being seen, and struck him with a rawhide, knocking his hat down over his eyes and disarranging his spectacles so that he couldn't see, but he turned on his assailant with a pocket knife got the rawhide away from him, and ran him off the side walk; and while he was pushing his hat up and straightening his glasses, Watkins, who was out in the street out of reach, drew his revolver (easy size, I hear). Everybody ran, and Clarke made a dash for the store door. Watkins fired at him as he entered, and hit the door jamb. Clarke stepped between the doors, out of fire, as he supposed, and Watkins fired through the crack, only a few feet off and the ball, after passing through several thicknesses of oil cloth, struck Clarke fairly in the back, on a suspender strap, and only caused a bad bruise. He stepped out in front of the other door and said he was shot, not knowing the ball had not penetrated. Watkins then shot at him closely, and missed, and fired again before he was arrested.

Great excitement prevails here, and much effort will be made to save Watkins harmless. Eminent counsel of both parties of politics will be engaged on both sides, and the citizens here are determined to have the matter put through. Ben. Hayden will assist the prosecution. Clarke is not much hurt, and laments exceedingly having had to stop to take his hat from off his eyes just as the thing was getting interesting. He showed good pluck, and had he possessed a good knife, a first-class Democratic funeral would now be on hand."

Subscribe for the REPUBLICAN.

CHEAP TITLES.

The granting of cheap titles has become so common as to elicit considerable comment from the press of the country. The Springfield (Mass.) *Republican* gives the following in regard to the ease with which they may be obtained both at home and abroad. Patents of nobility in some European countries are as cheap as so much patent leather in this, and are disposed of to leather-head customers. In Italy, it is said, that the title of Count can be procured for a comparatively insignificant sum; and a class of nobility of that country goes by the name of "Twelve Dollar Counts."

"It is well known that they have an establishment in Pennsylvania which will furnish any kind of a degree, whether doctor of laws or doctor of medicine, on short notice and at a reasonable price. But if a man wants to get something really worth having in the shape of a handle to his name, and the social position such a handle is supposed to bring, he ought to go or send to Europe and get the title of baron, which some of the petty German people peddle out at one hundred dollars a head, and cheap enough it is, to. We wonder George Francis Train does not invest in one of these baroneries. Then he would fairly rival in name, as he long has in other respects, George the Count Joannes."

THE REAL ISSUES.

Senator Morton presented some questions in his recent speech at Indianapolis, which we should like to have the Northern Democracy, or so called Conservatives, answer.

He asks, *If the Democratic party shall come into power, what will they be likely to do?*

This question is asked in connection with the further fact that a large majority of the party itself will belong to the States which made the attempt to destroy the Union and form the Southern Confederacy.

The same generalizations and bitter condemnations in the Democratic addresses do not meet the real issues of the times.

Will Southern Democrats, who, as a majority, must control the party, voluntarily tax themselves to raise money to pay the interest and principle of the national debt that was contracted for their subjugation?

Is it not reasonable to expect that they will demand either a repudiation of the National debt or an assumption of the Confederate debt? They lost their property by the war; their slaves valued at hundreds of millions, were taken from them and made freemen and voters by the inexorable logic of events; their bonds are now worthless and for all these they desire compensation.

The Northern Democracy dare not insert into their party platforms a declaration that under no circumstances would they pay the South for the slaves lost in the war.

Give the Democracy a majority in the National Government and the South a majority in the Democratic party, and all the power of this party must be brought to place on perfect equality patriots and traitors. Union soldiers and rebels, National and Confederate debt.

Large as our public debt now is, it would be more than double by the triumph of Southern rebels controlling the Democratic organization, and this organization having a majority in the Government.

Here are real issues which must be met in the approaching campaign. They are not to be set aside or covered up by oft-repeated and oft-related charges of wholesale corruption or extravagance, or the danger of centralization of power in needed legislation for the protection of life and property in all parts of the country.

These exact issues are commended to the attention of Conservative Republicans and Union or War Democrats, as they style themselves and the earnest question pressed to answer whether they can consistently act with those men, South or North, who are ready now as ever to root up and destroy our very national existence.

In solemn earnestness we appeal to the liberty loving hosts, who, in 1861 rallied to the defense and preservation of the Union, to cordially and earnestly unite and settle the great issues so absolutely and so unchangeably that treason and rebellion may never more seek lodging in our nation.—*Cincinnati Gazette*.

ANTIDOTE TO POISON OAK.—Many persons are seriously affected by coming in contact with the above-named plant. The following recipe is said to be effectual for its cure: Bathe the affected parts with a weak solution of common lye. This can be done with impunity, as the lye is perfectly harmless to portions of the system not affected by the poison.

It is a truth that a man who has no enemies is a mere drone in the great hive of created intelligence.

State Items.

[Gleanings from State Exchanges.]

The Willamette Farmer states that parties are offering \$1.00 per bushel for the coming crop of wheat.

The Spiritualists of Oregon are to hold a four days meeting at Woodburn Station on the O. & C. R. R. 17 miles north of Salem, commencing June 29.

The interments in the Salem Cemetery for the year ending June 10th, 1871, were 53.

The Oregon Central Military Road Company have sold their land grant to Mr. R. M. Walker, of San Francisco, for the sum of \$400,000.

Mr. Wm. Whitley was arrested near Corvallis for an assault on a Mr. Martin, and bound over for the sum \$1000, to appear at the next term of Circuit Court for Benton County.

The Grand Jury for Multnomah county returned fifteen true bills, at the late session.

Senator J. K. Kelly, returned home by the steamer Oriflamme last Saturday.

A severe hailstorm accompanied by thunder and lightning, passed through Roseburg and vicinity last Thursday evening, doing considerable damage.

Thompson, and the two Gales, parties in the Roseburg affray are all getting well.

The bail of W. H. Watkins has been increased to \$5,000.

Full preparations are made for celebrating the Fourth of July at Roseburg.

The *Statesman* says that the Bowie wagons, manufactured at Salem, are selling very fast.

W. Stroman, a native of Denmark, aged 30 years, committed suicide at Elensburg, Curry county, a few days ago, by shooting himself with a pistol.

Portland Election. The municipal election in Portland Tuesday, passed off quietly, with one or two exceptions. The Republican ticket was elected entire.

PREMIUM.—To Miss Mary Stump was awarded the prize for the best rendition into English verse of the first ode, first book of Horace. Wm. D. Fenton was the successful competitor for the best Latin essay.—*Messenger*.

BOHEMIAN MINES.—R. J. Ladd, Esq., has just returned from Bohemia mines, and reports the wagon road as completed within about two miles of the proposed location of Mr. Knott's quartz mill. The machinery all left Eugene City yesterday, on wagons, for the mines. The snow is ten feet deep in the region of the mines. Business at Eugene, he says, is very lively, and crops in the upper valley are excellent.—*Herald*.

From the Portland dailies we compile as follows:

From the quarterly report of A. D. Ellis, Visiting Physician to the Oregon Insane Asylum, for the quarter ending May 31st, 1871, we obtain the following figures: Remaining last quarter, 141; admitted during the quarter, 13—5 females, 8 males; discharged during the quarter, 9—8 females, 1 male. Of those admitted: From Multnomah, 4; Grant, 1; Douglas, 1; Linn, 2; Washington, 1; Benton, 1; Yamhill, 1; Josephine, 1; Marion, 1.—The frame of a new propeller, ninety-five feet long, fifteen feet beam, and seven feet depth of hold is being put up on the river bank at the foot of market street, by Messrs. Niece, Balger & Co. for Messrs. Buchanan & Co. The machinery is in readiness for the new craft, at the Willamette Iron works.—There are at the wharf in this city, awaiting the return of the schooner *Millie Bond*, Capt. Cosmo, nearly a full cargo of freight, including household goods, etc., for Tillamook county.—Thirty five new cars are in process of construction at the shops of the Oregon and California Railroad Company near East Portland. Three additional locomotives are also enroute to Portland, Oregon, to arrive within twenty days, for Ben Holladay & Co. One of these is a powerful machine built expressly for the Fourthstreet grade on the Oregon Central Railroad in this city.—Hon. James Henderson of Grand Ronde Valley, Eastern Oregon leaves to day with four hundred head of hogs "picked up" in the valley, which he is taking with him to stock his farm. Part of these came by railroad and part by boat.

The dust era has commenced. We shall soon have alkali dust sufficient to satisfy all demands, foreign and domestic. Dust, especially when it gets ankle-deep, is considered a nuisance; but we believe alkali dust is healthy nevertheless. Don't chicken love to scratch it and it all up through their feathers? Don't it kill the vermin?—Don't horses love to roll in dust? Has not many a sickly woman regained her health by crissing the alkali plains? Dust—alkali dust—is a better prophylactic than Walker's Vinegar Bitters or Helmbold's Buchu.—Thrice welcome to the dust and a long farewell to chrysa-colored clean skins and faultless skirts.

REAL ESTATE.

For Sale.

TEN ACRES OF LAND, with good House and Barn, all fenced and under good improvement, situated in the Town of Dallas, Polk County, an extraordinary opportunity.

TWO HUNDRED AND FORTY SIX Acres of Land one Mile North of Eola, Polk County, good House, good Double Barn, and other Buildings. All under fence, with fine Orchard, and in high state of cultivation.

A FINE MILL SITE IN SOUTH SALEM, on Willamette Slough. A block of Six Lots, one cased with Board Fence, good House, Barn, &c.

A HOUSE AND LOT IN CENTRAL Salem, near the two Central School Houses. The House contains Eight Rooms, all Plastered, with Hard Finish, Barn, Wood House, and all conveniences to make it desirable.

A GOOD STOCK FARM, CONTAINING 480 Acres, good House, two Barns, Orchard, &c., situated on Upper Salt Creek, 7 miles from Dallas.

A FARM CONTAINING 250 ACRES, 100 acres under fence, 60 acres under the plow; good House, Barn, and fine Orchard, situated 12 miles west of Dallas.

For Particulars enquire of R. H. Tyson, REPUBLICAN OFFICE.

Rag Carpet Weaving.

ALL PERSONS HAVING MATERIAL for Rag Carpets, and wishing them Woven, can be accommodated by calling on the undersigned. Orders left at the Store of Howe Bros. will be promptly attended to.

WM. SAULSBERRY.

STRAYED

FROM THE PREMISES OF THE SUB-scriber, May 8th, a bright Bay Horse, 14 or 15 hands high, small head and neck, stands high in the shoulder and neck, drops behind; all four dark feet, unshod; tail short and thick.

Any person returning the same to me, or giving information of his whereabouts will be liberally rewarded.

DR. J. C. GRUBBS, Dallas, Oregon.

C. S. SILVER,

No. 136, First Street,

PORTLAND, - - - OREGON,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS & CAPS,

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

Highest Cash Price paid for all kinds of

Country Produce.

16-4m

EOLA STORE.

HAVING PURCHASED A LARGE AND complete Stock of GENERAL MERCHANDISE, consisting in part of

Dry Goods,

Groceries,

Glass, Queensware,

Tobacco, Cigars.

And all articles found in a GENERAL VARIETY STORE, I would respectfully call the attention of the Public to my Establishment.

Highest Cash price paid for

FURS AND PELTRY.

R. A. RAY,

Eola, Polk Co., Ogn.

C. M. PARMENTER, F. J. BABCOCK,

PARMENTER & BABCOCK,

Manufacturers, and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Furniture,

Commercial Street, Salem, Oregon.

HAVE ON HAND THE LARGEST Stock of

Furniture,

Bedding,

Window-Shades,

Hollands, and

PAPER-HANGINGS

To be found in Marion County.

All kinds of Picture Frames, Coffins and Caskets made to order on short notice and at reasonable rates.

PARMENTER & BABCOCK,

Salem, March 23, 1870. 4-1f

G. W. HOBART, J. W. HOBART,

SADDLE, HARNESS & COLLAR SHOP!

North-East Corner of

Main and Mill Streets, Dallas.

GEORGE W. HOBART & CO.

Will Manufacture and keep CONSTANTLY ON HAND a large Assortment of

SADDLERY, HARNESS, AND

COLLARS,

Consisting of all the

HORSE EQUIPMENTS

Usually kept in a

FIRST CLASS SADDLERY SHOP,

All of which will be made of

THE BEST MATERIAL.

Also, CARRIAGE TRIMMING and REPAIRING done to order on the shortest notice.

Call and examine our Work before purchasing elsewhere.

41-1f GEO. W. HOBART & CO.

NOTICE.

BEFORE LEAVING DALLAS, I HAD not sufficient time to collect all my Library. All persons, therefore, who have any of my Books in their possession are hereby requested to leave them at the REPUBLICAN Office. By so doing they will confer on me a great favor.

W. C. WHITSON.

12-3m

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FIRE!! FIRE!!!

TO MY FRIENDS AND PATRONS I would say that I have re-built my Shop on the

SAME OLD CORNER,

Where I am prepared to do all kinds of

JOBING.

WAGON WORK AND HORSE-

SHOEING ON SHORT NOTICE.

As I have lost all my property by Fire, those indebted to me for work will confer a favor by paying up immediately.

A friend in need, is a friend indeed.

ASA SHREVE.



DALLAS HOTEL,

CORNER MAIN AND COURT STS.

Dallas, Polk County, Oregon.

The undersigned, having RE-FITTED the above HOTEL, now informs the Public that he is prepared to Accommodate all who may favor him, with a call, in as good style as can be found in any Hotel in the Country. Give me a call, and you shall not leave disappointed.

W. F. KENNEDY, Proprietor.

12-3m

LIVERY AND FEED STABLE.

INDEPENDENCE.

HAVING FITTED UP A FIRST CLASS Stable, I would inform the Public that I am ready to attend to Travellers' Horses, or furnish good saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Hack, &c., on Short Notice and at Reasonable Terms.

JERRY GALWICK.

TAILORING.

ALEX. CAMPBELL informs the people of Dallas and vicinity that he is prepared to do all kinds of TAILORING, CUTTING, REPAIRING, &c., on Short Notice and at Low Rates.

One door south of Brick Store, Dallas, Ogn.

10-1f

Mothers, Have Found It!

FOR YEARS I HAVE SEARCHED FOR a remedy that will CURE your children by removing the CAUSE, and at last I can say "Eureka." TRY IT.

GARMINTIVE CORDIAL.

This is a pleasant and in large doses laxative; in small doses, an astringent medicine; exceedingly useful in all bowel affections, especially of children. It is a safe, certain and effectual remedy for Cholera, Diarrhoea, Cholera Morbus, Summer Complaint, Griping Pain, Sour Stomach, Costiveness, Wind on the Stomach, Crying and Fretting of Children. In Teething, there is nothing that equals it. It softens the gums, and renders Teething easy. It is no humbug medicine, got up to sell, but a really valuable preparation, having been in use for several years it recommends itself. It not only gives your children the "soothing syrup," for they starchy without doing any permanent good.

Prepared by

Dr. W. WATERHOUSE,

MONMOUTH, OREGON.

For Sale by Druggists. The trade supplied on reasonable terms. Hundreds of Testimonials can be given if necessary.

13-1f DR. W. WATERHOUSE.

R. M. WADE,

SALEM, OREGON.

FARM MACHINES AND WAGONS.

One or More for Every Man in Oregon.

Cheaper and Better than ever before.

FIFTY to ONE HUNDRED MACHINES

and WAGONS on hand at one time to select from, embracing all of the best kinds, with latest improvements for 1871.

TIME GIVEN until after Harvest when wanted, and a WRITTEN GUARANTEE given with each and EVERY ARTICLE, "on Backskin," if desired.

No "played out" CALIFORNIA MACHINES to palm off on Oregonians if I could.

No IRRESPONSIBLE TRAVELLING AGENTS Employed by me.

Come and see me and my MACHINES and know what you are buying.

ALSO, FULL LINE OF

Hardware,

Iron and Steel,

Wagon and Buggy Timber,

AND EVERYTHING.

TERMS TO SUIT PURCHASERS.

Prices no Man can Beat.

R. M. WADE.

12-3m